37 OPERATIONS GROUP



MISSION

LINEAGE

37 Pursuit Group (Interceptor) constituted, 22 Dec 1939
Activated, 1 Feb 1940
Redesignated 37 Fighter Group, May 1942
Disbanded, 1 Nov 1943
Reconstituted and redesignated 37 Fighter-Bomber Group, 3 Mar 1953
Activated, 8 Apr 1953
Inactivated, 25 Jun 1953
Redesignated 37 Operations Group
Activated, 1 Nov 1991

STATIONS

Albrook Field, Canal Zone, 1 Feb 40 Howard Field, Canal Zone, 30 Sep-1 Nov 43 Clovis AFB, NM, 8 Apr-25 Jun 1953 Clovis AFB, NM, 1-25 Jun 53 Tonopah Test Range, NV, 1 Nov 91

ASSIGNMENTS

37 Fighter Bomber Wing, 3 Mar 1953

WEAPON SYSTEMS

P-26

P-40

P-39

F-117

COMMANDERS

Capt Russell E. Randall, 1 Feb 1940 Maj Milo N. Clark, 27 May 1940 Lt Col Morley F. Slaght, 1942 Maj Ernest H. Beverly, 2 Sep 42-unkn Col George W. Larson, 1953 Col Raleigh T. Harrington, 1 Nov 1991

HONORS

Service Streamers

Campaign Streamers

American Theater, World War II

Armed Forces Expeditionary Streamers

Decorations

EMBLEM



During its activation in the 1940s, the 37th group used a simple emblem--the Air Force yellow cross on an Air Force blue shield — that signified its history as the "Defender of the Crossroads." That motto referred to the 37th Pursuit Group's defense of the Panama Canal Zone during World War II. The group's emblem then differed slightly from its emblem today. It had the same yellow cross on

a blue field, but within an Army shield. A purple and yellow Griffin—with the head of an eagle, and body and legs of a lion to represent the swiftness, strength, and sagacity of the unit in performing its mission—also sat on top of this emblem.

MOTTO

OPERATIONS

Constituted as the 37th Pursuit Group (Interceptor) on 22 December 1939 as part of the USAAC's 54 Group Program, and activated in the Panama Canal Zone 1 February 1940, this unit was one more element in the growing defense posture for the Canal.

DEPARTMENT OF THE AIR FORCE ORGANIZATIONAL HISTORIES

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Sources

Air Force Historical Research Agency, U.S. Air Force, Maxwell AFB, Alabama.